What is claimed is:

NO: 2, 4, 6 or 8.

- An isolated protein consisting of an amino acid sequence as set forth in SEO (- suggest "The" sequence ID NO: 2, 4, 6 or 8,
- An isolated protein, wherein the protein comprises a DNA repair activity and is encoded by a nucleic acid that hybridizes under stringent conditions with a nucleic acid comprising all or a part of the nucleotide sequence as set forth in SEO ID NO: 1, 3, 5 or 7.
- An isolated nucleic acid encoding a protein comprising an amino acid sequence as set forth in SEQ ID NO: 2, 4, 6 or 8.
- 5. An isolated nucleic acid comprising: (a) a DNA consisting of the nucleotide sequence as set forth in SEQ ID NO: 1, 3, 5 or 7; or, a complementary strand to (a).
- An isolated nucleic acid, wherein the nucleic acid encodes a polypeptide 6. comprising a DNA repair activity and hybridizes under stringent conditions with a nucleic acid comprising the nucleotide sequence as set forth in SEQ ID NO: 1, 3, 5 or 7, or, with a complementary strand thereto.
- An isolated nucleic acid, wherein the nucleic acid encodes a polypeptide 7. comprising a DNA repair activity and hybridizes under stringent conditions with a probe prepared from a nucleic acid comprising all or a part of a nucleotide sequence as set forth in SEQ ID NO: 1, 3, 5 or 7, or from a complementary strand thereto.
- The isolated nucleic acid, wherein the stringent conditions comprise a wash 8. step comprising a wash in 0.2X SSC at a temperature of about 65°C for about 15 minutes.

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- 9. A recombinant vector comprising a nucleic acid as set forth in claims 4, 5, 6 or 7.
- A recombinant vector comprising a nucleic acid encoding a polypeptide as set
 forth in claims 1, 2 or 3.
 - 11. A transformed cell comprising a recombinant vector as set forth in claim 9.
 - 12. A transformed cell comprising the recombinant vector as set forth in claim 10.
 - 13. A method of producing a DNA repair enzyme, comprising
 - (a) culturing a transformed cell according to claim 11 or claim 12, and
 - (b) recovering the DNA repair enzyme from the resultant culture, thereby producing a DNA repair enzyme.
 - 14. A method of producing a DNA repair enzyme, comprising
 - (a) culturing a transformed cell according to claim 11 or claim 12, and
 - (b) recovering the DNA repair enzyme from the resultant culture, thereby producing a DNA repair enzyme.
 - 15. A method of repairing a DNA for sequence errors or base mismatch errors, comprising carrying out a DNA synthesis reaction in the presence of a polypeptide as set forth in claims 1, 2 or 3.
 - 16. A method of preventing erroneous synthesis of DNA sequences, comprising carrying out a DNA synthesis reaction in the presence of a polypeptide as set forth in claims 1.2 or 3.
- A DNA repair gene-disrupted cell obtained by transferring into a host cell a
 nucleic acid as set forth in claims 4, 5, 6 or 7.

- The DNA repair gene-disrupted cell of claim 17, wherein a modification gene has been incorporated into the nucleic acid.
- The DNA repair gene-disrupted cell of claim 18, wherein the modification gene comprises a marker gene.
 - The DNA repair gene-disrupted cell of claim 17, wherein the host is a bacterium.
- The DNA repair gene-disrupted cell of claim 20, wherein the bacterium is a thermophilic bacterium.
 - 22. The DNA repair gene-disrupted cell of claim 21, wherein the thermophilic bacterium is a bacterium of the genus *Thermus*.
 - The DNA repair gene-disrupted cell of claim 22, wherein the thermophilic bacterium is a *Thermus thermophilus*.
 - 24. An array comprising a nucleic acid as set forth in SEQ ID NO: 1, 3, 5 or 7.
 - 25. An array comprising a nucleic acid as set forth in claims 4, 5, 6 or 7.
 - 26. A method of screening a composition for its ability to specifically bind to a DNA repair enzyme comprising:
 - (a) contacting the a DNA repair enzyme with the composition, wherein the DNA repair enzyme is a polypeptide encoded by a nucleic acid sequence as set forth in claims 4, 5, 6 or 7; and,
 - (b) determining if the composition specifically binds to the DNA repair enzyme.

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- 2\(\frac{\gamma}{\chi}\) A method for inhibiting the expression of a DNA repair enzyme encoding nucleic acid in a cell, the method comprising the following steps:
- (a) providing a nucleic acid operably linked to a promoter that expresses an inhibitory sequence, wherein the inhibitory sequence comprises all or part of a nucleic acid sequence as set forth in claims 4, 5, 6 or 7 and is expressed in a form sufficient to inhibit expression of a DNA repair enzyme message message; and,
- (b) expressing the inhibitory nucleic acid in an amount sufficient to inhibit the expression of the DNA repair enzyme encoding nucleic acid in the cell.
- 28. The method of claim 27, wherein the inhibitory sequence comprises an antisense sequence.
- 29. The method of claim 27, wherein the inhibitory sequence comprises a ribozyme sequence.
- 30. A method of expressing a heterologous nucleic acid sequence in a cell comprising:
- a) transforming the cell with a heterologous nucleic acid operably linked to a promoter, wherein the heterologous nucleic acid comprises a nucleic acid sequence as set forth in claims 4, 5, 6 or 7; and,
- b) growing the cell under conditions where the heterologous nucleic acid sequence is expressed in the cell.
- 31. A method for detecting a nucleic acid in a nucleic acid -containing biological sample, the method comprising the following steps:
- (a) contacting the sample with a nucleic acid probe comprising a nucleic acid sequence as set forth in claims 4, 5, 6 or 7;
 - (b) hybridizing the nucleic acid probe to the nucleic acid in the sample; and,
 - (c) detecting hybridization of the nucleic acids.

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ID NO: 2, 4, 6 of 8, or a subsequence thereof, and a second heterologous sequence.

- An isolated antibody specifically reactive with a polypeptide as set forth in claim 1, claim 2 or claim 3 or a polypeptide encoded by a nucleic acid as set forth in claim 4. claim 5, claim 6, or claim 7.
 - The antibody of claim 33, wherein the antibody is a monoclonal antibody. 34.
 - A hybridoma cell comprising the monoclonal antibody of claim 34. 35.

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